



Colour-change Gems Bibliography

The list below is a compilation of all items on gem materials that exhibit colour-change or photochromic behaviour published in *The Journal of Gemmology* since its beginning in 1947 through 2023. Articles are listed from most recent to oldest.

Articles that are more than approximately two years old are publicly available in the *JoG* archive at <https://gem-a.com/publications/the-journal-of-gemmology-archive>, and more recent articles are accessible to Gem-A Members at <https://gem-a.com/publications/the-journal-of-gemmology>.

Gem Notes: Colour-change garnet showing blue colouration from Kamtonga, Kenya (2023)

By Clemens Schwarzinger

Volume 38, No. 6, 545–548

Gem Notes: Photochromism and phosphorescence of tugtupite (2023)

By Yujie Gao and Xueying Sun

Volume 38, No. 5, 429–431

Gem Notes: Photochromic scapolite from Baffin Island, Canada (2022)

By Emmanuel Fritsch and Cassandre Moinard

Volume 38, No. 2, 126–127

Gem Notes: Alexandrite with an uncommon deep red colour (2021)

By Riadh Zellagui and Christopher P. Smith

Volume 37, No. 8, 762–763

The discovery and naming of alexandrite and phenakite: Separating fact from fiction (2021)

By Karl Schmetzer and Evguenii Vladimirovich Burlakov

Volume 37, No. 5, 496–513

Gem Notes: Horsetail-like inclusions in a colour-change garnet from Tanzania (2021)

By Clemens Schwarzinger

Volume 37, No. 5, 448–449

Gem Notes: Colour-change garnet from Tanga, Tanzania (2020)

By J.C. (Hanco) Zwaan

Volume 37, No. 2, 133–134

Gem Notes: Colour-change tephroite from South Africa (2018)

By Jaroslav Hyršl

Volume 36, No. 4, 292

Colour-change axinite-(Mn) from Tanzania (2014)

By Cara Williams, Bear Williams and Brendan M. Laurs

Volume 34, No. 3, 191–102

Titanium-bearing synthetic alexandrite and chrysoberyl (2013)

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Volume 33, No. 5–6, 137–148

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Volume 33, No. 1–4, 49–81

Alexandrite and colour-change chrysoberyl from the Lake Manyara alexandrite-emerald deposit in northern Tanzania (2011)

By Karl Schmetzer and Anna-Kathrin Malsy
Volume 32, No. 5–8, 179–209

Measurement and interpretation of growth patterns in chrysoberyl, including alexandrite (2011)

By Karl Schmetzer, Heinz-Jürgen Bernhardt and Thomas Hainschwang
Volume 32, No. 5–8, 129–144

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Volume 31, No. 5–8, 235–282

A colorimetric study of a tourmaline from Mozambique which shows a reverse alexandrite effect (2006)

By Yan Liu and B.A. Fry
Volume 30, No. 3–4, 201–206

The Usambara effect and its interaction with other colour change phenomena (2006)

By Asbjørn Halvorsen
Volume 30, No. 1–2, 1–21

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By Michael S. Krzemnicki, Henry A. Hänni and Eric Reusser
Volume 27, No. 7, 395–408

The cause of colour of the blue alexandrites from Malacacheta, Minas Gerais, Brazil (2000)

By M.V.B. Pinheiro, M.S. Basilio, K. Krambrock, M.S.S. Dantas, R. Paniago, A.I. Assunção and A.C. Pedrosa-Soares
Volume 27, No. 3, 161–170

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Letter to the Editor (1997)

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Characterization of alexandrite, emerald and phenakite from Franqueira (NW Spain) (1997)

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